



1984

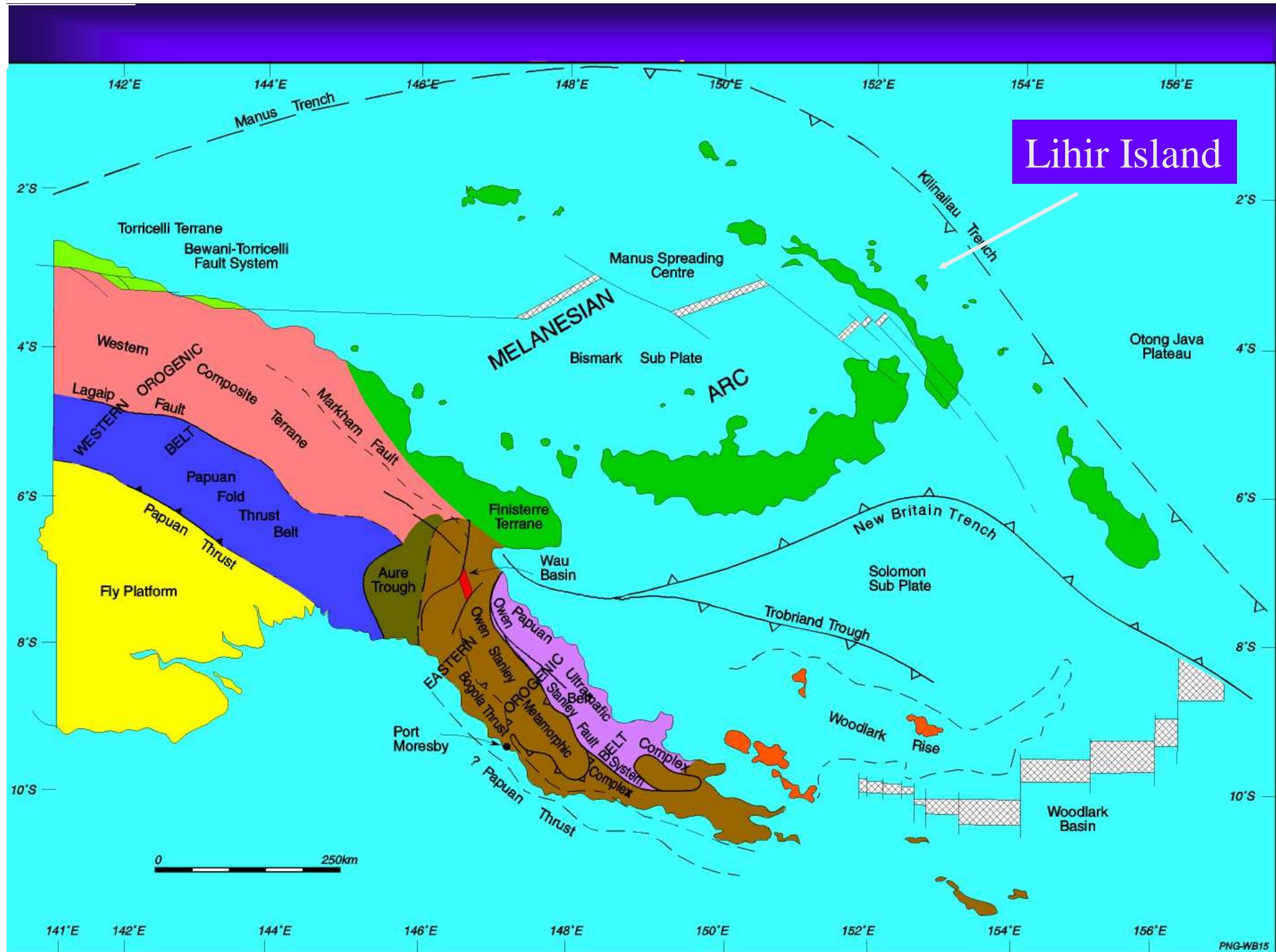
# Lihir Gold Mine, Papua New Guinea

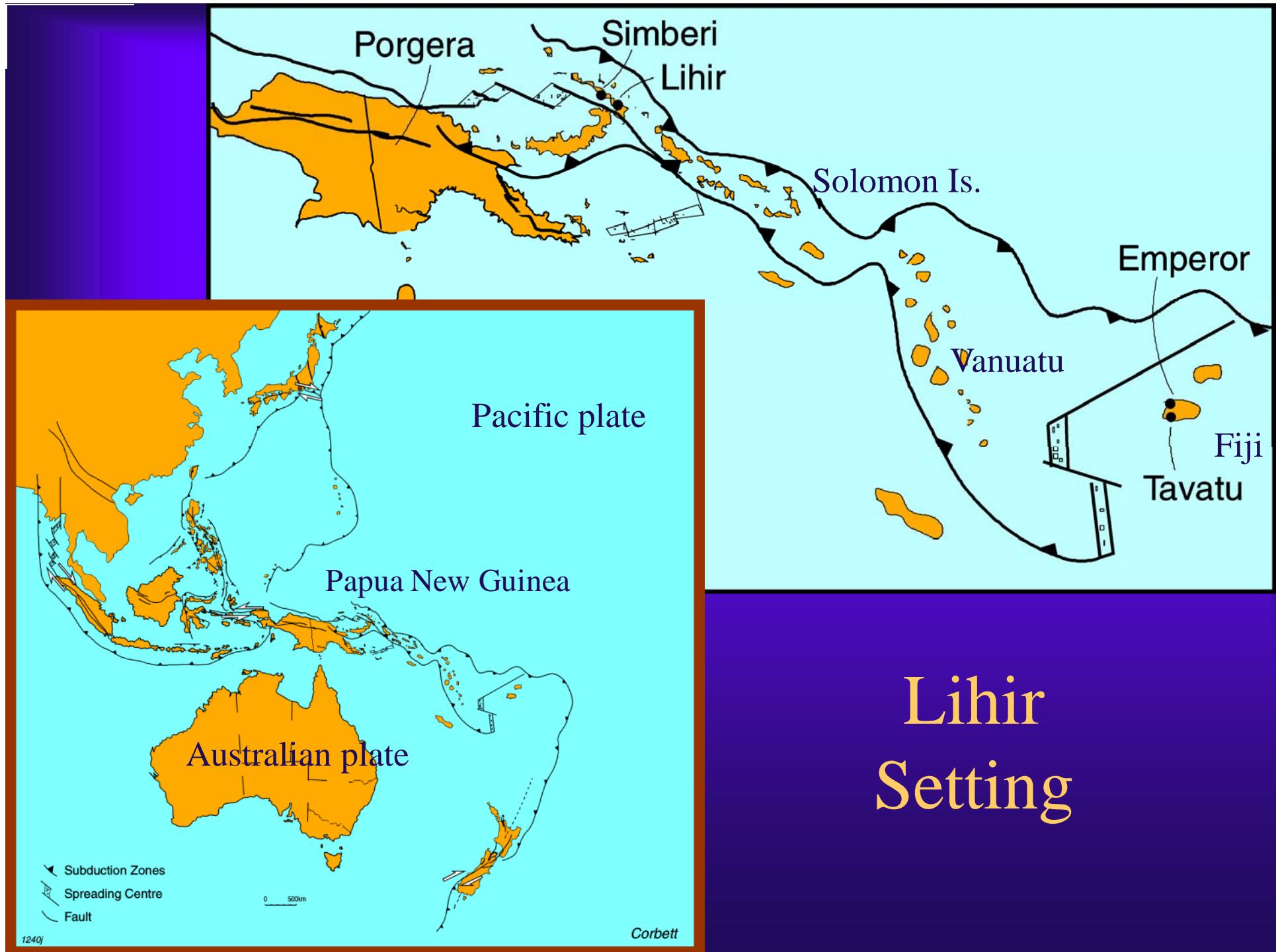
2003



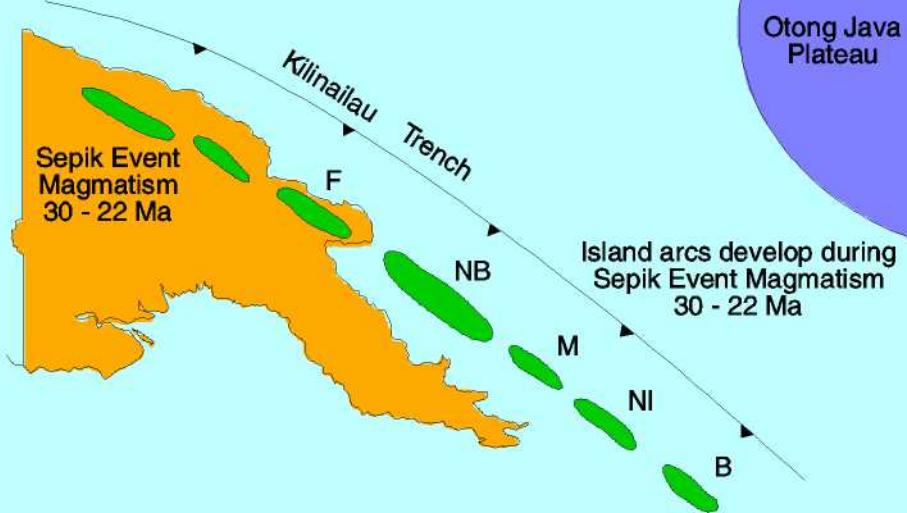
# Mapping and character sampling



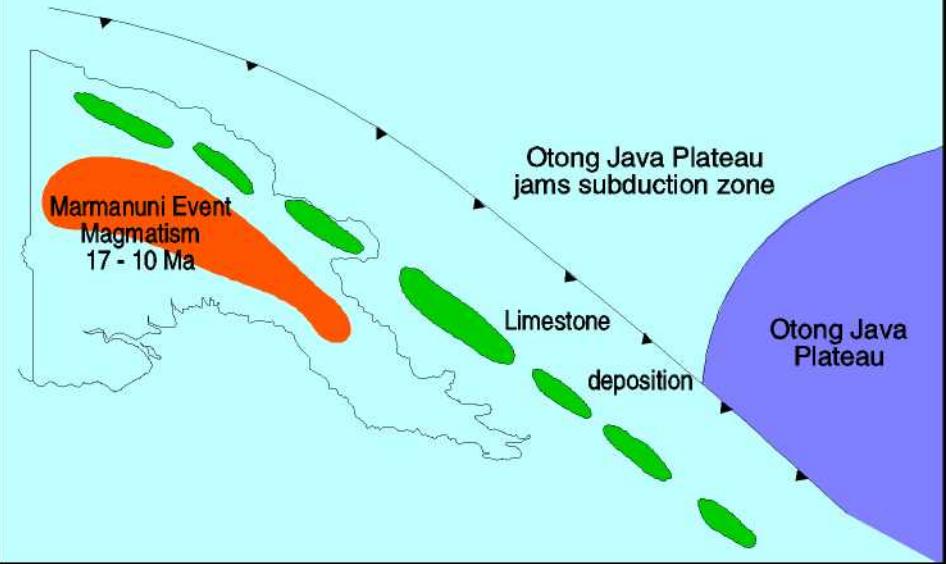




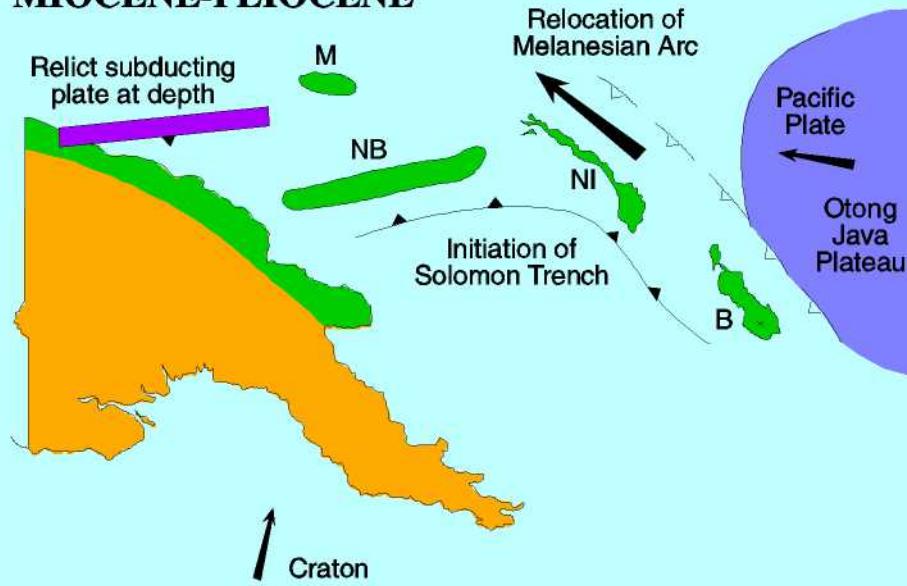
## OLIGOCENE



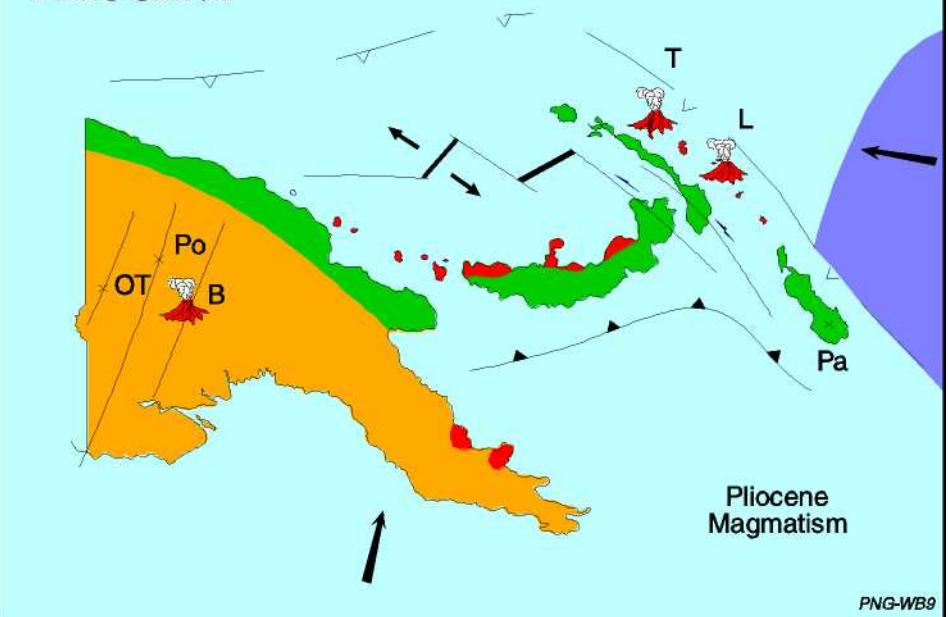
## MIocene

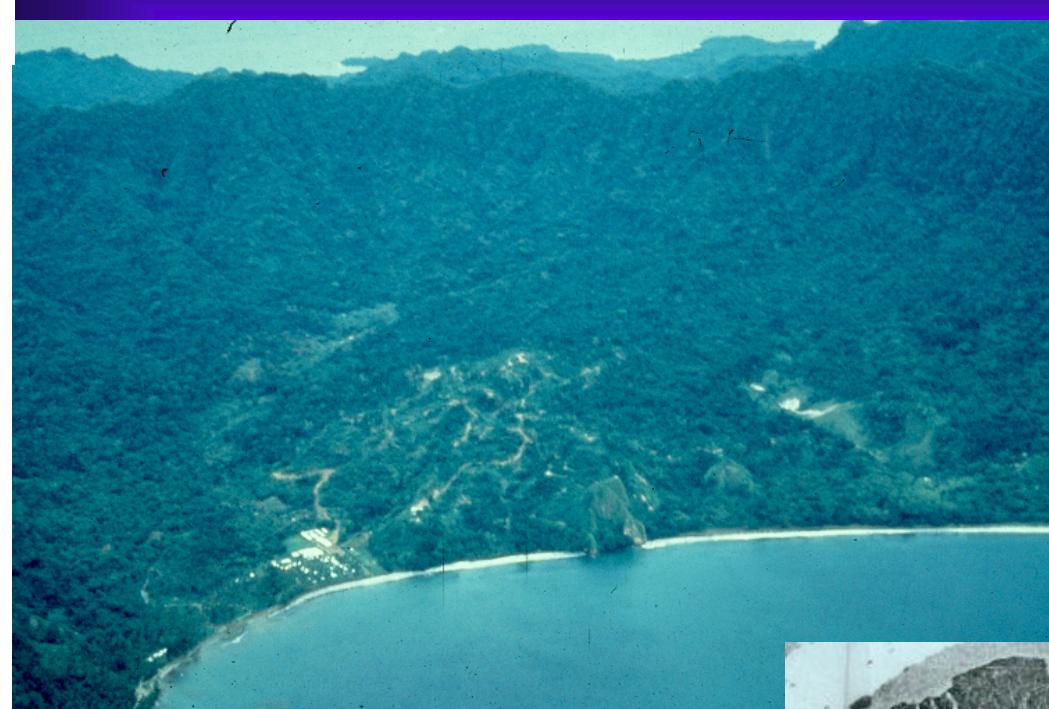


## MIocene-PLIOCENE



## PLIOCENE





# Lihir Luise volcano

Side looking radar  
and off shore seismic



# Mt St Helens

Post-collapse



Pre-collapse





Photo 1



Photo 2



Photo 3



Photo 4



Photo 5



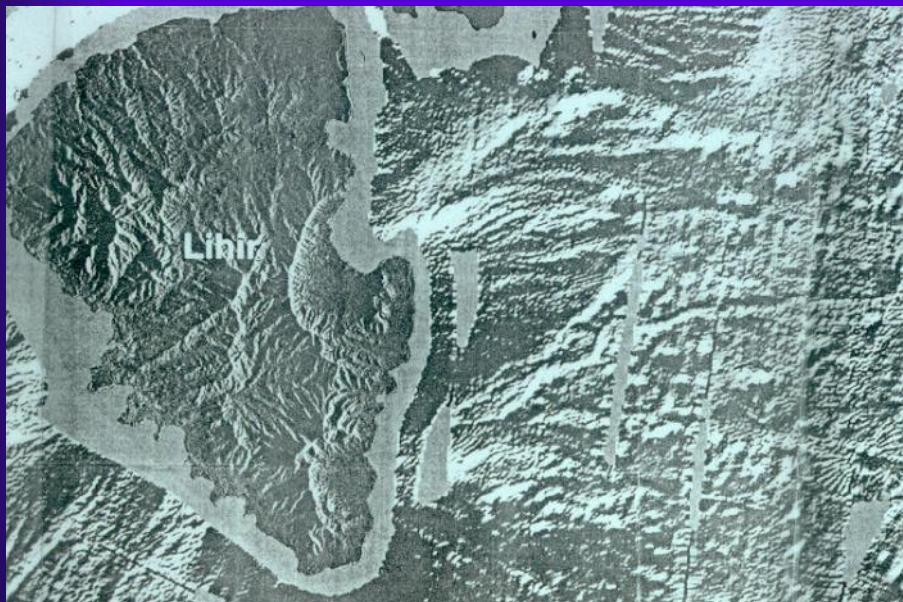
Photo 6



Photo 7



Photo 8

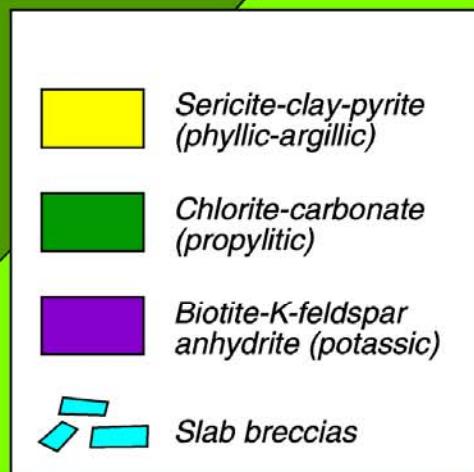


## Lihir collapse



# LADOLAM GEOLOGICAL HISTORY

0.9 - 0.34my Porphyry emplacement  
and associated alteration



12514

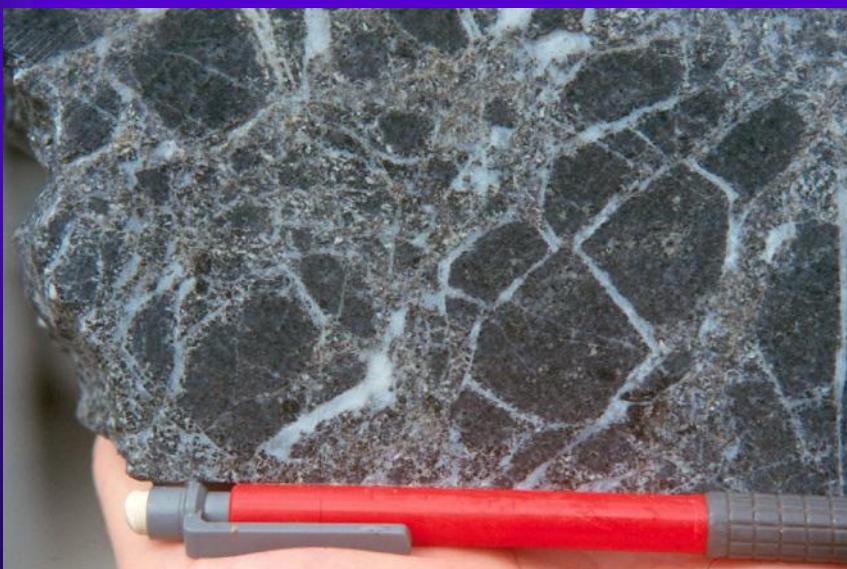
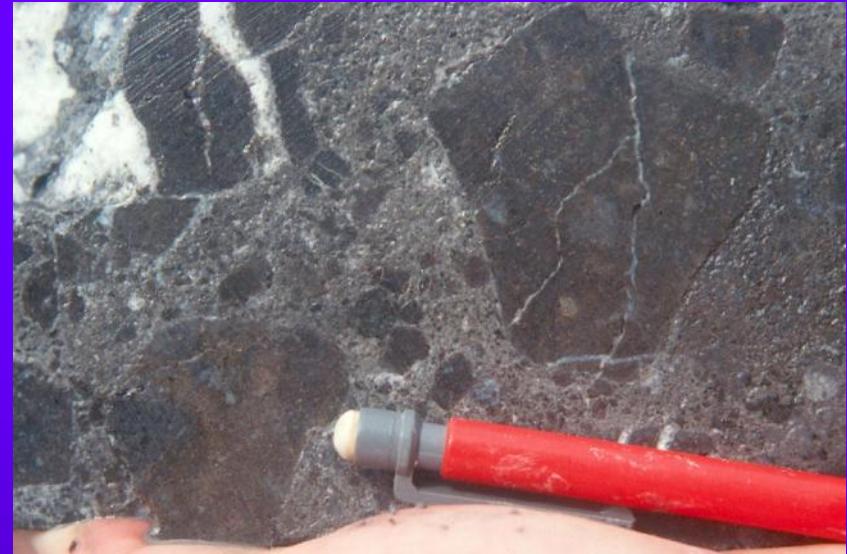
Corbett

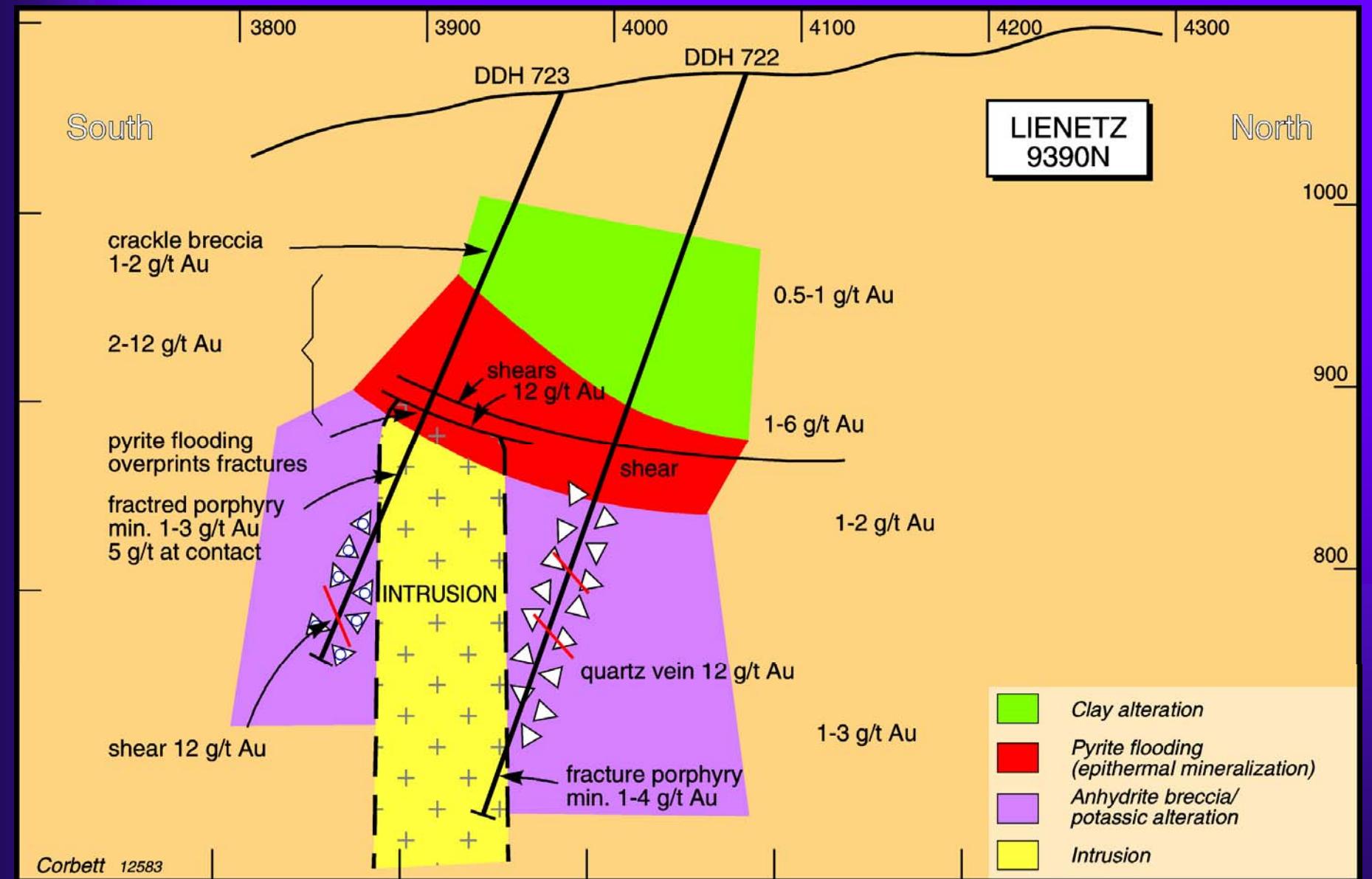
high level  
intrusion

differentiating  
magmatic source



# Porphyry style alteration

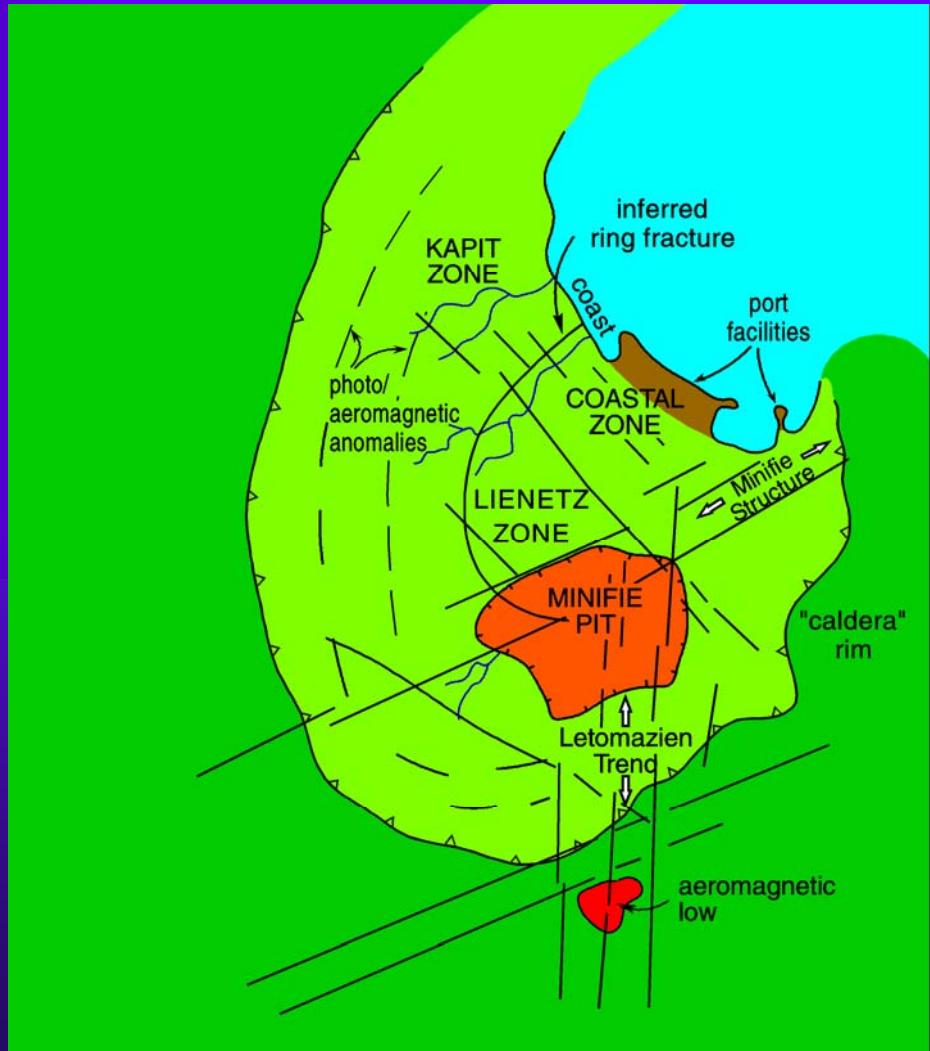




# Stages of alteration and mineralisation

- ◆ Porphyry related potassic-propylitic alteration – magnetite, orthoclase, biotite, anhydrite with minor Au (>300 deg C)
- ◆ Kfeldspar-pyrite – secondary Kfeldspar -> illite, pyrite-arsenian pyrite with encapsulated Au
- ◆ Quartz – chalcedony-pyrite-Au with anomalous Sb and Ba (150-200 deg C)
- ◆ Geothermal – continuing advanced argillic-argillic alteration

# Minifie Pit



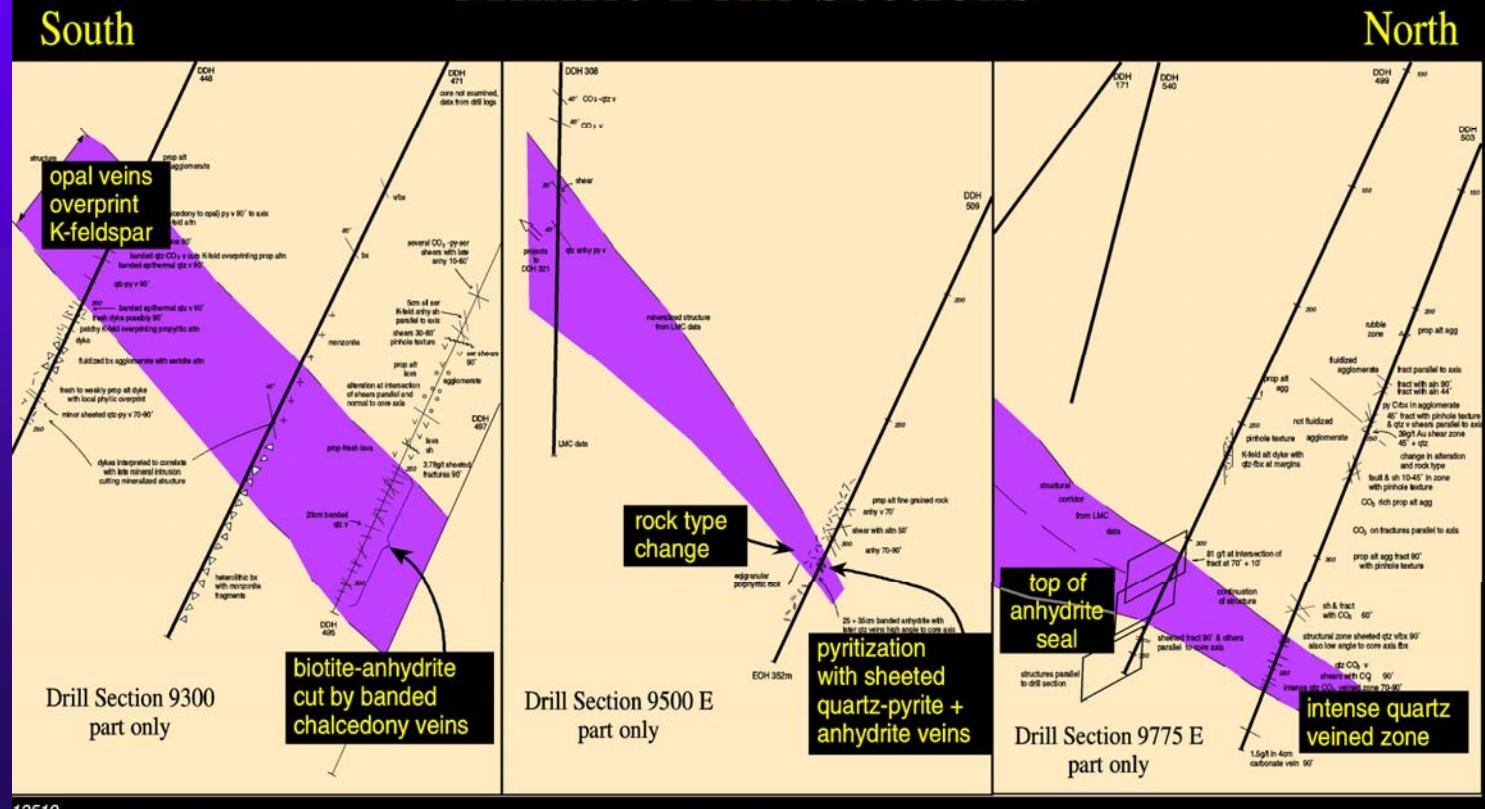
LUISE "CALDERA"  
REGIONAL STRUCTURE

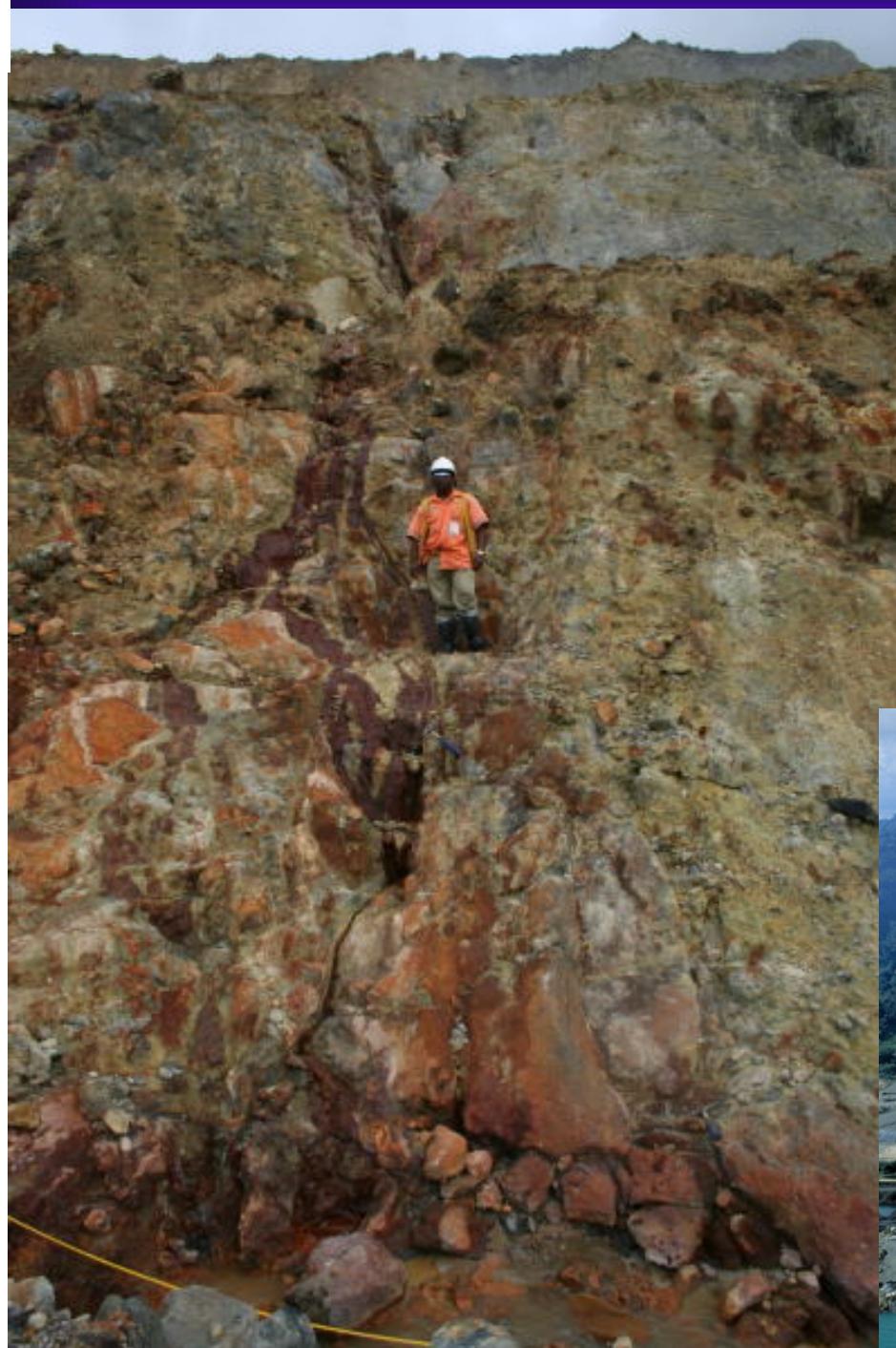
0 1km



# NS long section

## Minifie Drill Sections



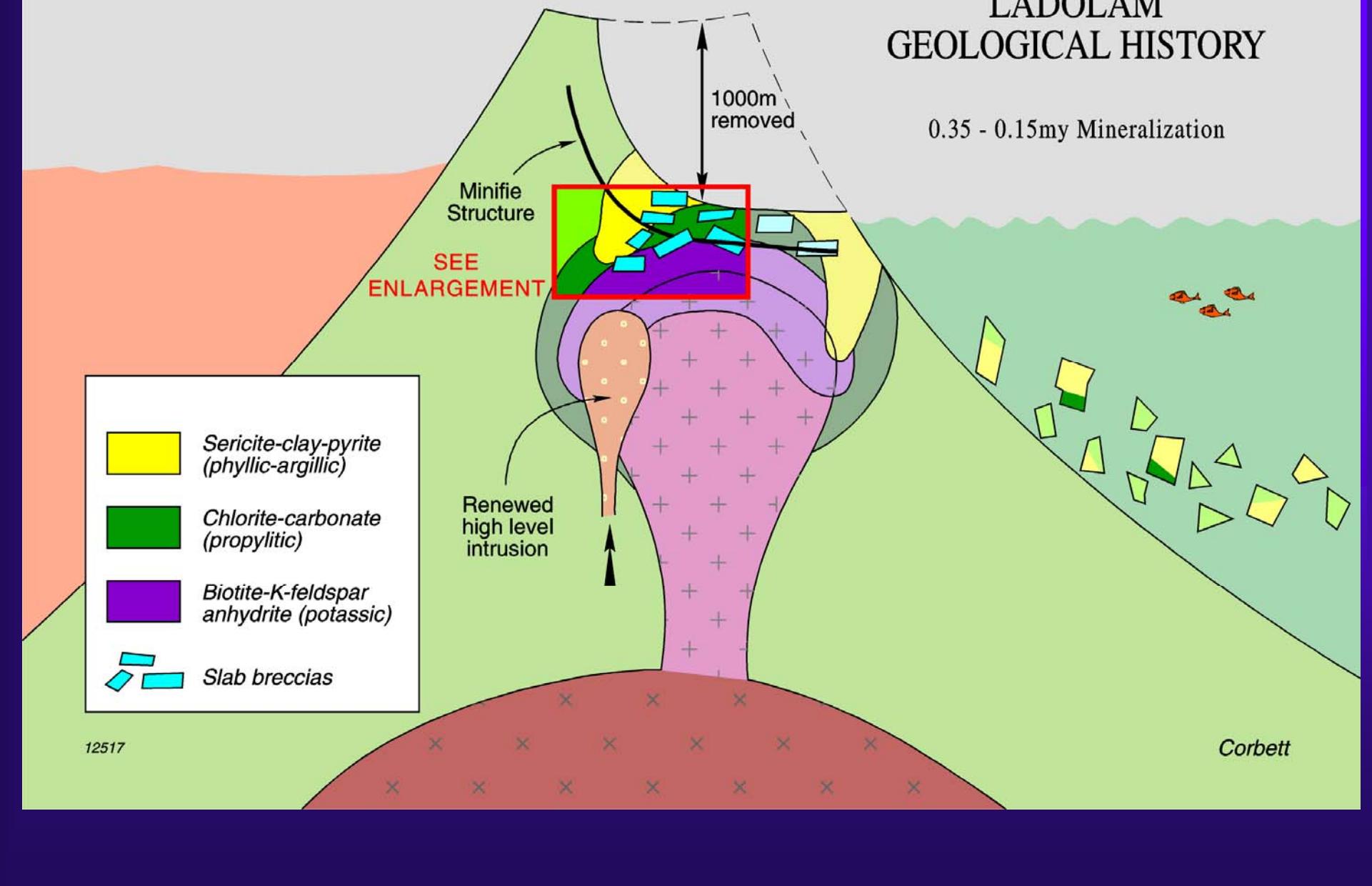


# Minifie structure



# LADOLAM GEOLOGICAL HISTORY

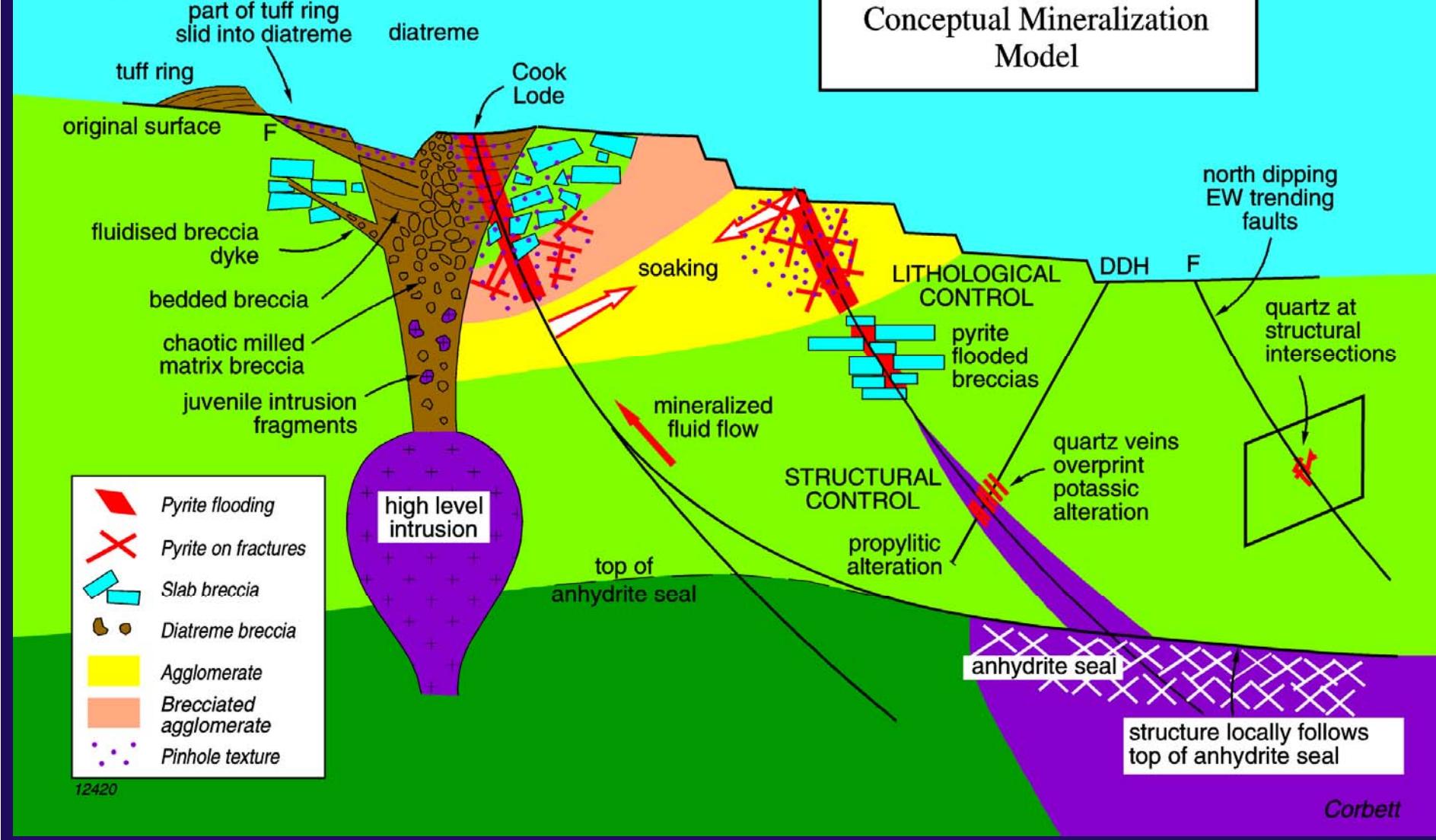
0.35 - 0.15my Mineralization



**MINIFIE**  
Conceptual Mineralization  
Model

S

N



# Lihir diatreme breccia rocks



Tuff ring



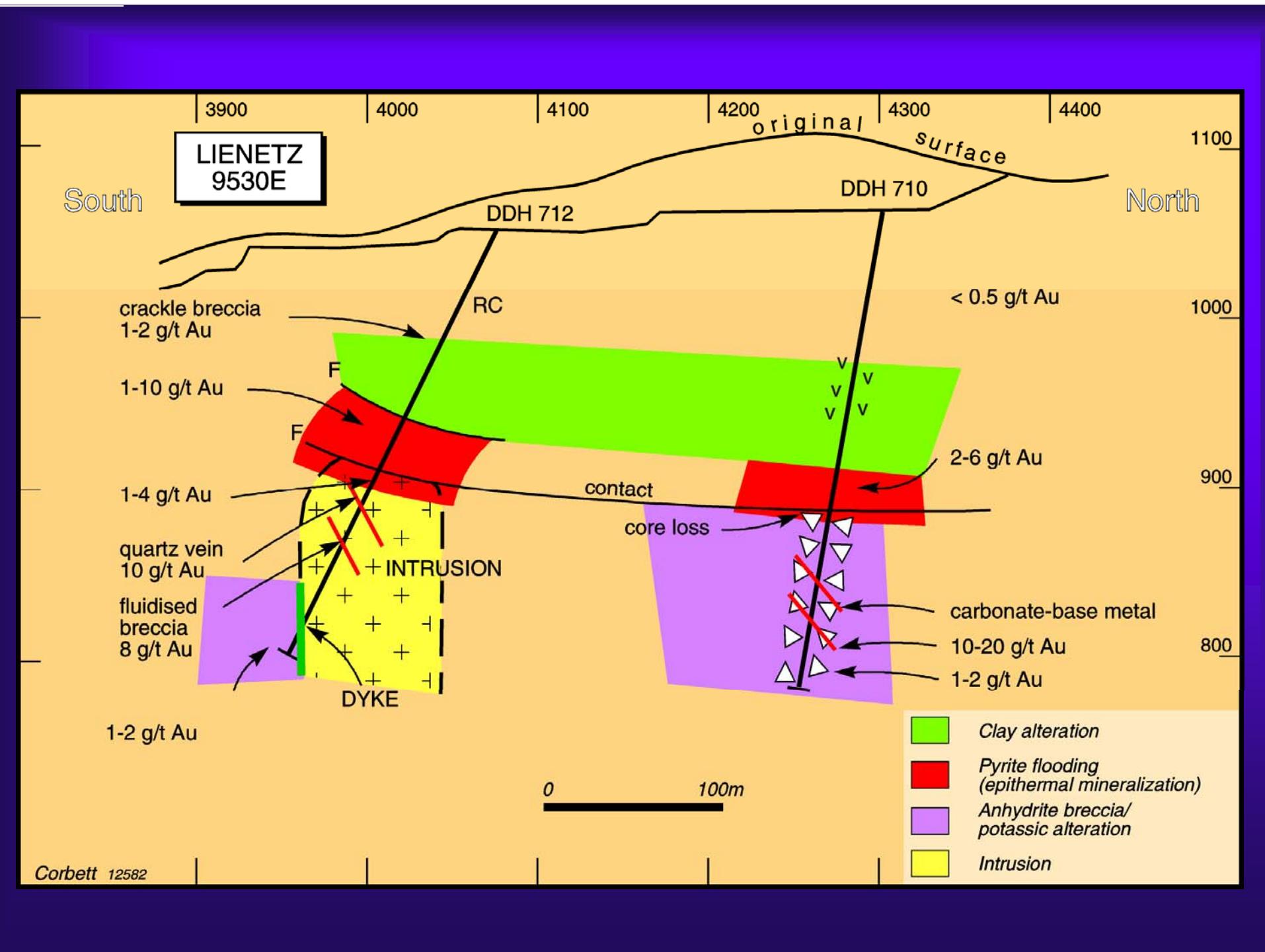
Carbonised wood



Juvanile intrusion clasts



Accretionary lapilli



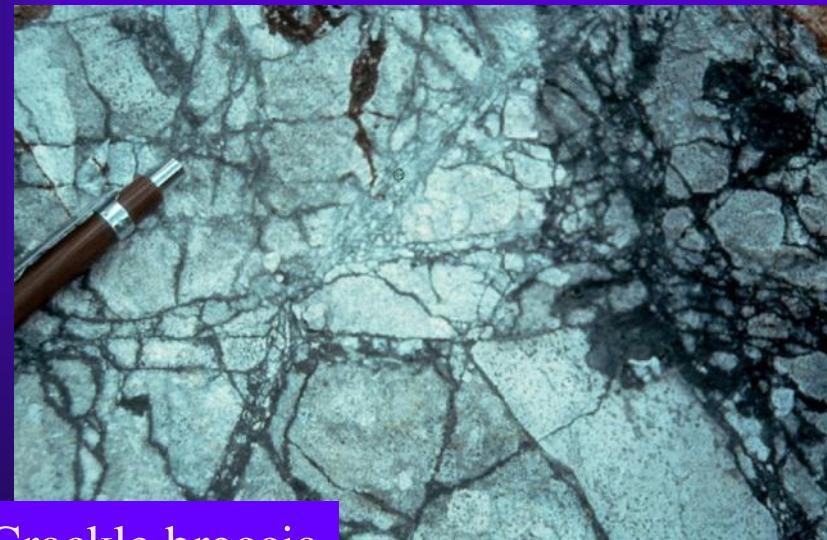
# Lihir - structural control



Fluidised breccia dyke



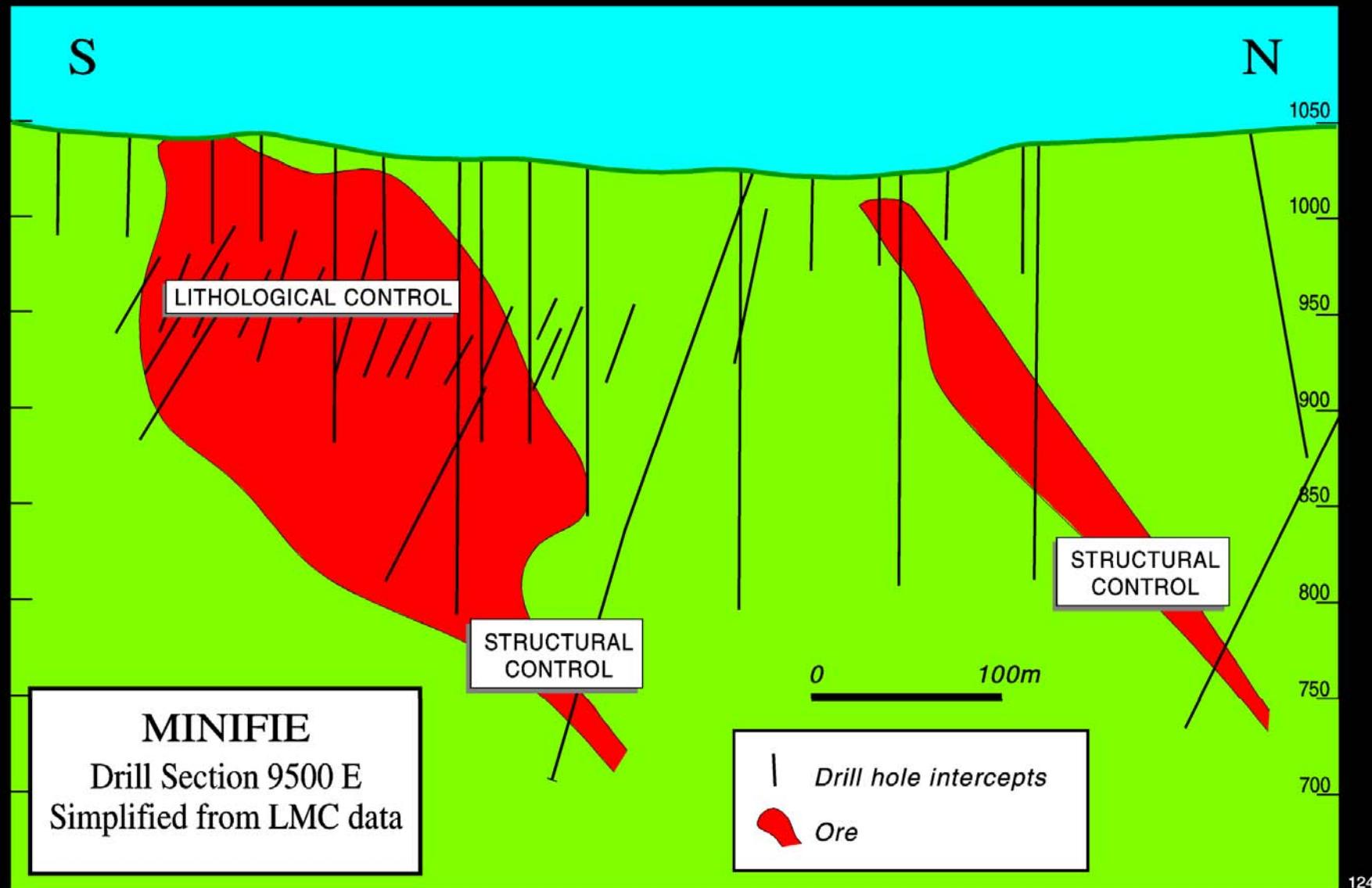
Feeder



Crackle breccia



Mosaic breccia



# Lithological control



# Lihir – epithermal event

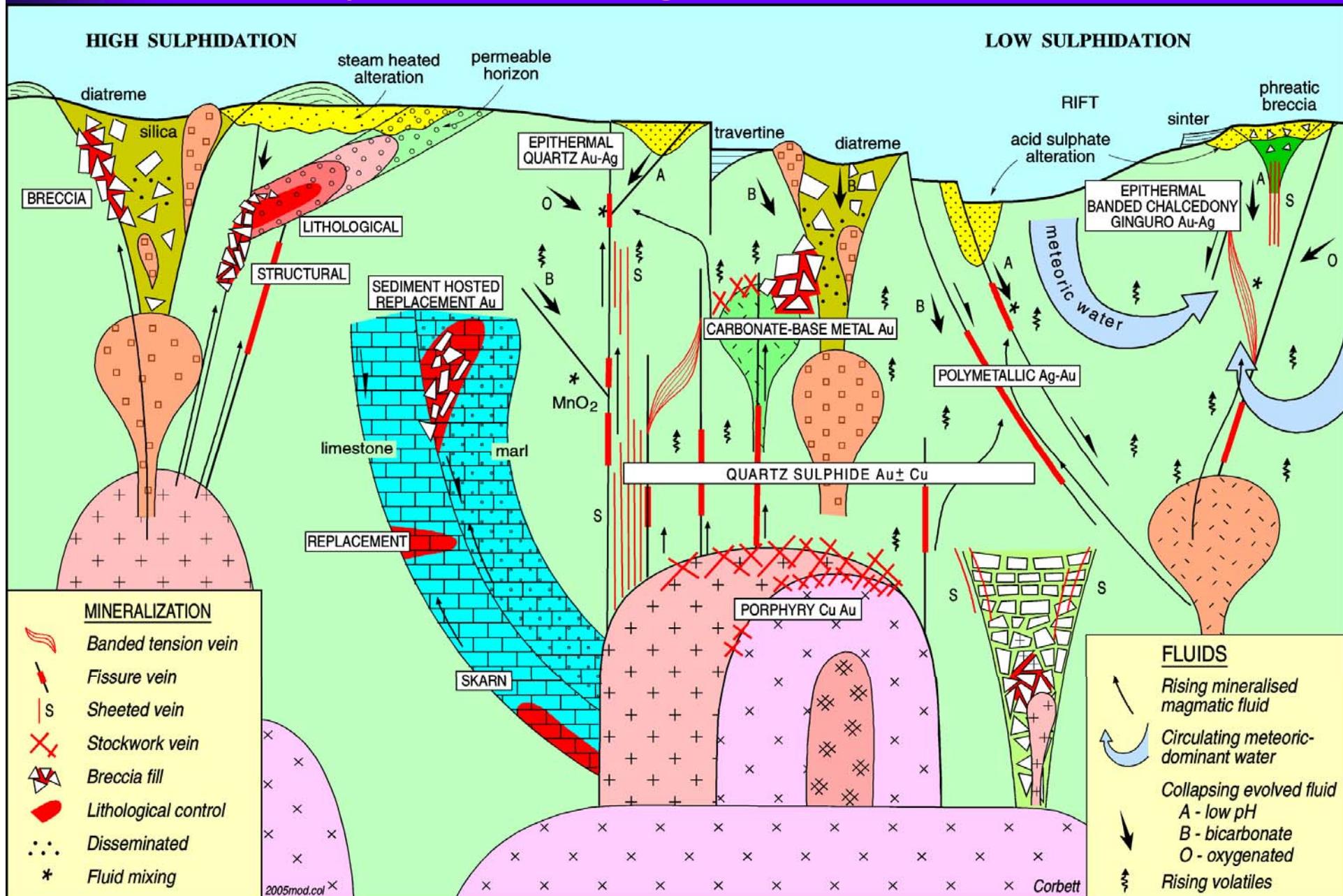
123 g/t Au



# Stages of alteration and mineralisation

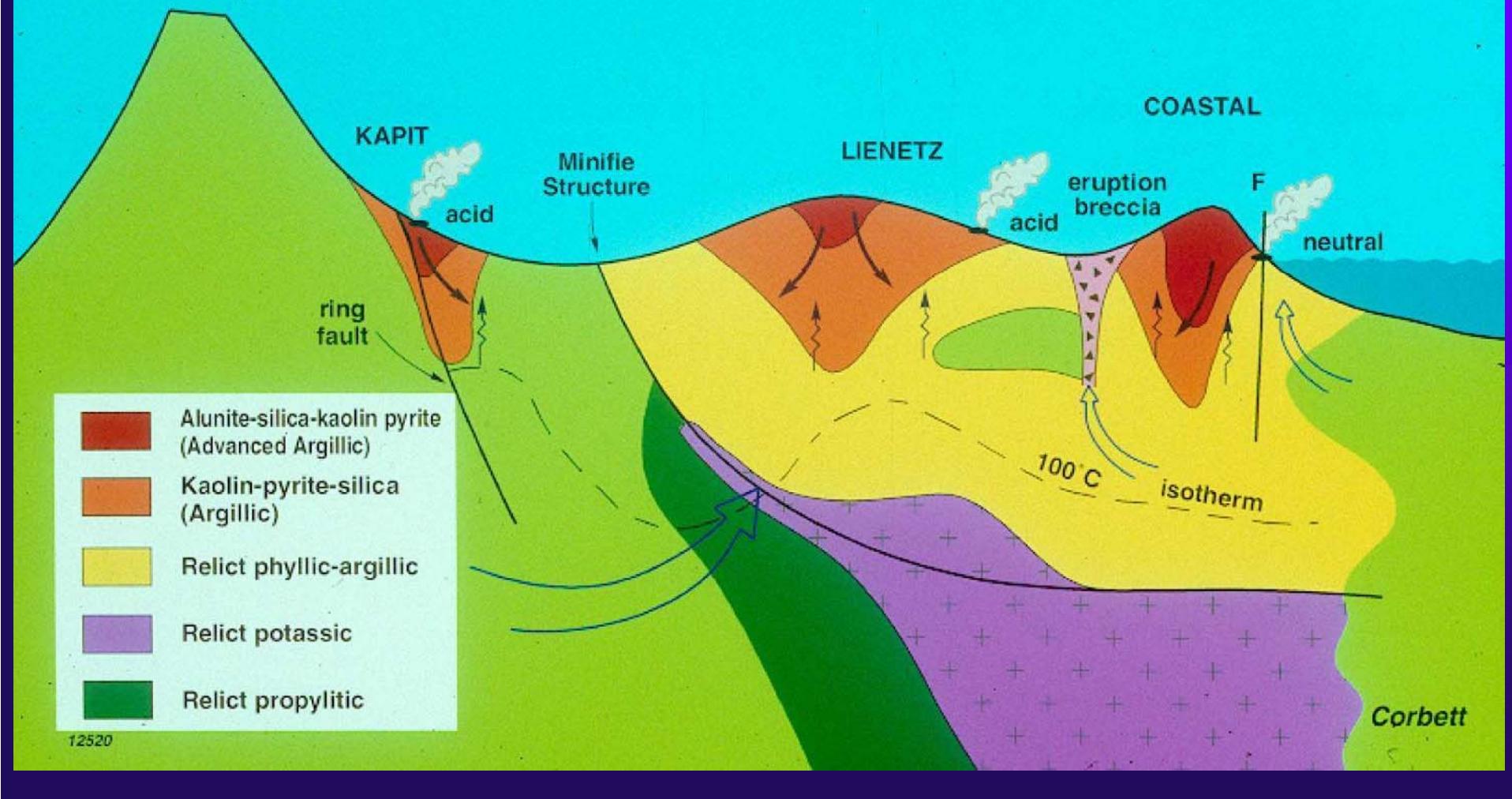
- ◆ Porphyry related potassic-propylitic alteration – magnetite, orthoclase, biotite, anhydrite with minor Au (>300 deg C)
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- ◆ Quartz – chalcedony-pyrite-Au with anomalous Sb and Ba (150-200 deg C)
- ◆ Geothermal – continuing advanced argillic-argillic alteration

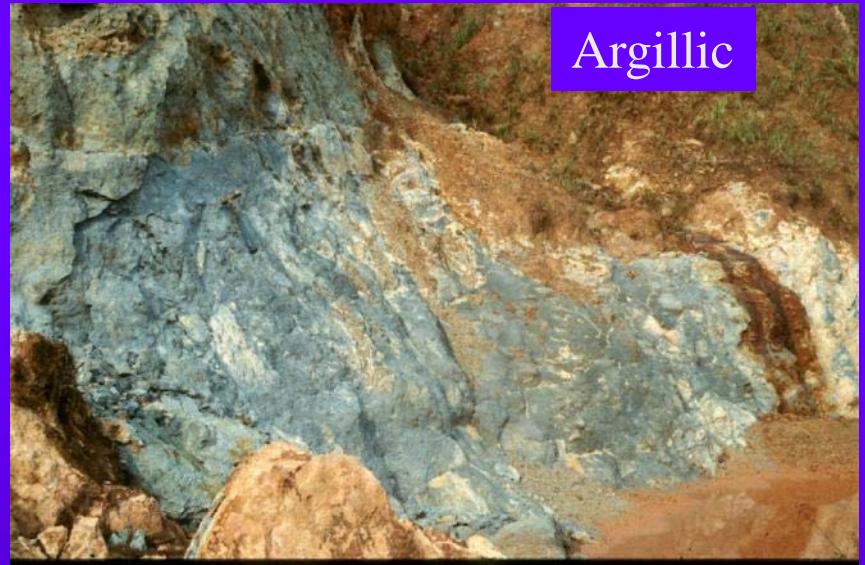
# Styles of magmatic arc Au

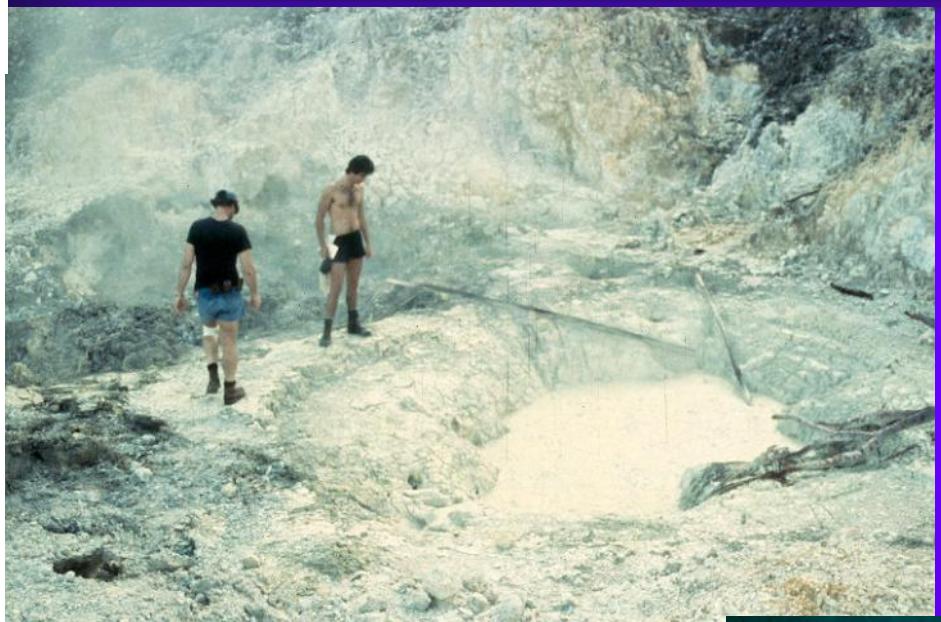


# LADOLAM GEOLOGICAL HISTORY

0.15my - Present Geothermal







Kapit hot springs  
1984

Minifie pit 1999

# Lihir – active geothermal



# Lienetz pit 2006



# Conclusion - Character sampling



# Stages of alteration and mineralisation

- ◆ Porphyry related potassic-propylitic alteration – magnetite, orthoclase, biotite, anhydrite with minor Au (>300 deg C)
- ◆ Kfeldspar-pyrite – secondary Kfeldspar -> illite, pyrite-arsenian pyrite with encapsulated Au
- ◆ Quartz – chalcedony-pyrite-Au with anomalous Sb and Ba (150-200 deg C)
- ◆ Geothermal – continuing advanced argillic-argillic alteration

# Kfeldspar-arsenian pyrite

## 13.1 g/t Au



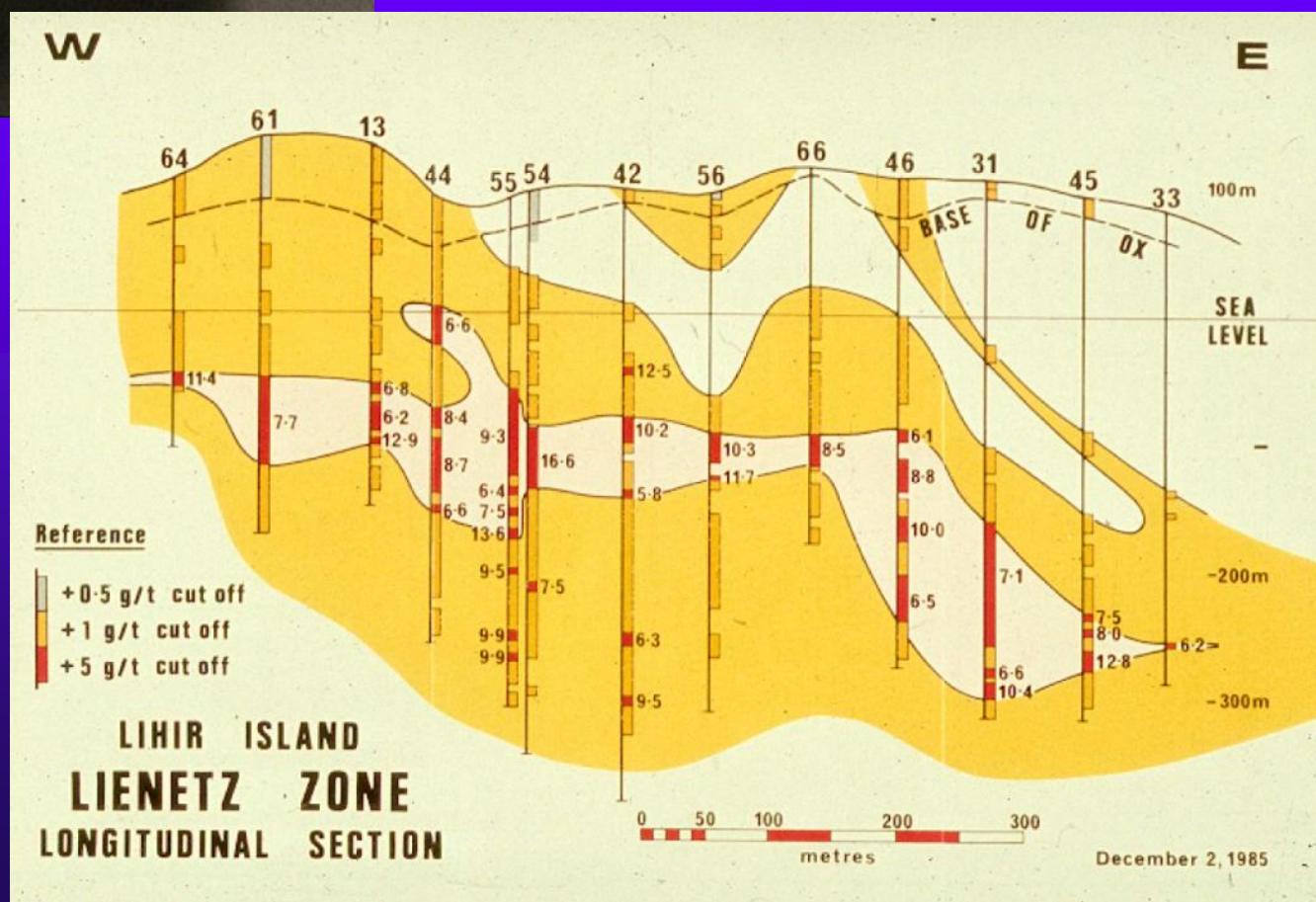


Other vuggy  
Kfeldspar-pyrite





# Conclusions 'boiling zone'



# Conclusions epithermal event

123 g/t Au



# Lihir Gold Mine

## Role of carefully selected petrology

